

						Cycle A	
Year	Term	Learning Challenge	Key Questions	National Curriculum	Key Concepts	Vocabulary	Links to Ludworth Areas of Need
Year 1+2	Autumn 1		Grandad's Christmas and birthday lists?	Changes within living memory - revealing aspects of change in national life.	 Know that the toys their grandparen ts played with were different to their own Organise a number of artefacts by age Know what a number of older objects were used for Know the main differences between their school days and that of their 	Before After Past Present Then Now Chronologic al Timeline Event Old New	 Spoken language development Asking of questions to find out more information about the past. Writing development Labelling and writing out their own toys. Developing positive learning behaviours and mental health through Gem Project Children to develop their resilience when faced with new learning during first term. Experiential learning including through the outdoors Children to have the opportunity to play with and explore old toys Reading. Reading simple sources of evidence and sorting chronologically



		children when my grandparents were young? LC5 - Reflection: Would you have preferred to grow up as children when their grandparents did?			grandparen ts		
Summer 1	transport changed from the past to the present? (Where do and did the wheels on	LC1 – How did our grandparents travel when they were little? LC2 - How have bicycles changed since your grandparents were little? LC3 - How have trains	Pupils should begin to develop an awareness of the past and the ways in which is similar to and different from the present	•	Know the role that horses had	Before After Past Present Then Now Chronologic al Timeline Event Old New	 Spoken language development Asking of questions to find out more information about the past. Writing development Labelling, comparing and writing out about different modes of transport Reading. Reading simple sources of evidence and sorting chronologically



			changed since your grandparents were little? LC4 - How have cars changed since your grandparents were little? LC5 – How did people travel internationally ? LC6 – How has transport change over time?		•	have changed over time Know from evidence how cars have changed over time Know how internation al travel has changed over time		
Year 3 + 4	Autumn 1	From Stone age Britain to the beginning of the Roman occupation: How did Britain change?	LC1 - What jobs do archaeologist s do and why are they so valuable in helping us find out	Changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age, late Neolithic hunter- gatherers and early farmers,	•	know how Britain changed between the beginning of the stone age	Stone Iron Bronze Agriculture Hunter- gatherer Tribes Skara Brae Stonehenge Symbols Religion	 Spoken Language Development Presentation at the end of the unit. Emphasise sue of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard English. Gem Project Collaboration – Amethyst and Topaz. Experiential Learning Making a shelter using the first Britons as inspiration.



about history? LC2 - How did the Early Britons make shelters? LC3 - Would the Early Britons have visited a supermarket for their food? LC4 - What can you find out about the Stone, Bronze and Iron Ages? LC5 - What do we know about the life styles of the Early Britons through the art they produced? LC6 - How do	Skara Brae Bronze Age religion, technology and travel, Iron Age hill forts: tribal kingdoms, farming, art and culture.	•	iron age. know the main differences between the three	Gods Goddesses Druid Copper Bow and arrow Cave painting Archaeologists Hill fort	Using their knowledge of forces, try to move heavy objects. Developing writing Non-chronological report about Stonehenge Imagine what it would be like for a Roman soldier at Hadrian's wall?
art they			build		
•					
			•		
you think the			safe and		
Early Britons			warm		
would have					



		communicate d?		•	know most stone age	
		LC7 -			people	
		Reflection:			hunted for	
		Working in			their food	
		groups the		•	know that	
		children put			men,	
		together a ICT			women and	
		presentation			children	
		of the life of			had very	
		Early Britons			different	
		taking			lives during	
		account of			the stone	
		their			age	
		weapons,		•	know how	
		food, ways of			we have	
		communicati			found out	
		ng and eating.			about the	
					past	
				•	know that	
					stone age	
					people	
					communica	
					ted in a	
					different	
					way to the	
					way we do	
2	How did the	LC1 - Who	The Roman	•	Know how	Spoken Language Development
	Roman		Empire and		Britain	Presentation at the end of the unit. Emphasise sue
Year 3 + Autumn	Empire		its impact		changed	of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard
× Au		would they	on Britain -		from the	English.



	impact	have	Julius		end of the	Gem Project
	Britain?	enjoyed	Caesar -		Iron Age to	Collaboration – Amethyst and Topaz.
		coming to	Hadrian's		the end of	Experiential Learning
	(From the	Britain?	Wall -		the Roman	Create own shields and re-enact a battle scene
	first stone	LC2 - What	Boudica -		occupation	using battle formations.
	age people		Romanisati	٠	Know how	Create a Roman catapult
	to the end	Romans do	on of		the Roman	
	of the	for us?	Britain		occupation	Developing writing
	Roman	LC3 – What			of Britain	Imagine what it would be like for a Roman soldier
	occupation:	was life like			helped to	at Hadrian's wall?
	How did	as a			advance	
	Britain	gladiator?			British	
	change?)	LC4 - Who			society	
		was		•	Know how	
		Boudicca			there was	
		and why did			resistance	
		she become			to the	
		so famous?			Roman	
		LC5 - Who			occupation	
		were the			and know	
		famous			about	
		Romans and			Boudica	
		what do we		٠	Know	
		know about			about at	
		them?			least one	
		LC6 -			famous	
		Reflection:			Roman	
		What is the			emperor	
		legacy of		٠	know that	
		the			the Romans	
		Romans?			came to	
					Britain	



the were the Greek life of the main BC Debate like a Greek senator. Emphasise use of achieveme Ancient and characterist Gods technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard ics of the Greeks and achievemen to and their Athenians Zous Global Citizonship			What were	LC1 - Who	A study of	•	with many important features, such as roads know that the Roman army was very powerful and had many weapons know that Roman gladiators would fight for entertainm ent know some	Ancient	Spoken Language Development
	Year 3 + 4	Spring 2	achieveme	Ancient	and		characterist ics of the	Gods	technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard



Ancient	learn from	influence		and the	Hades	Understand what it means to be a citizen and your
Greeks?	them?	on the		Spartans.	Athena	role in society
	LC2 - What	western	٠	know about	Democracy	Experiential Learning
(Why were	were the	world		the	City-state	Formation to protect yourself from enemies.
the Ancient	main			influence	Myths	Make your own Greek clay pots.
Greeks	differences			the gods	Olympics	Developing writing
ruled by	between			had on	Marathon	Research Greek Gods and myth and create your
their	Athens and			Ancient	Soldier	own narrative using a Greek God of your choice.
Gods?)	Sparta?			Greece.	Empire	
	LC3 - What		٠	know at	Parthenon	
	is			least five	Senator	
	democracy			sports from	Columns	
	and what			the Ancient	Civilisation	
	part did the			Greek	Vase	
	Greeks have			Olympics.	Helmet	
	in creating		٠	know that	Messenger	
	it?			Ancient	Vote	
	LC4 - What			Greeks	Citizen	
	was daily life			believed in	Army	
	like in			a number	Slave	
	Ancient			of Gods.	Elders	
	Greece?		٠	know		
	LC5 – Why			where		
	did the			Greece is		
	Greeks			and point		
	worship			to it on a		
	various			map.		
	gods?		٠	know that		
	LC6- Would			the Ancient		
	you have			Greeks		
	enjoyed			were an		
	being a					



		How did the	Greek Olympian? LC7- Reflection: What impact did the Ancient Greeks have on our lives today?	Local	•	advanced civilization. know that the Ancient Greeks were responsible for starting the Olympic movement. know that Ancient Greeks have been associated with the birth of democracy. know how the Ancient Greeks impacted on our lives today.	Victoria	Spoken Language Development
Year 3 + 4	Summer 1	Victorian period help to shape the Durham we know today?	made people come and live in County	History - A study of Local History taking		describe events from the past using	Queen Monarch Timeline Workhouse School	Children to carry out an IT presentation of the advantages and disadvantages of living in Victorian Durham Developing writing



	Durham in	account of		things	Orphan	Can I write a recount of the day of a Victorian
	the first	a period of		happened?	Coal	schoolchild?
	place?	history that	•	Can they	Durham	Gem Project
	LC2 – Why	shaped the		, use a	Railway	Collaboration – Amethyst and Topaz.
	does	locality		timeline	Mines	, .
	Durham			within a	Pits	Experiential Learning
	have pit			specific	Punishment	Visit Beamish taking part in workshops
	memorials?			period in	Inventions	
	LC3 - Has			history to	Industrial	
	anyone			set out the	revolution	
	famous ever			order		
	lived in			events may		
	Durham			have		
	LC4 - How			happened?		
	can we		٠	Can they		
	capture			use their		
	County			mathemati		
	Durham			cal		
	history in			knowledge		
	art and			to work out		
	music?			how long		
	LC5 - Why			ago events		
	does			would have		
	Durham			happened?		
	have a		•	Can they		
	railway			suggest		
	station and			why certain		
	when was it			events		
	opened?			happened		
	LC6 -			as they did		
	Reflection:			in history?		
	Children to			•		



correct out on	a Can thay	
carry out an	Can they	
IT	suggest	
presentatio	why certain	
n of the	people	
advantages	acted as	
and	they did in	
disadvantag	history?	
es of living	Can they	
in Victorian	use various	
County	sources of	
Durham	evidence to	
	answer	
	questions	
	and to	
	piece	
	together	
	information	
	about a	
	period in	
	history?	
	Can they	
	research a	
	specific	
	event from	
	the past?	
	Can they	
	use their	
	'informatio	
	n finding'	
	skills in	
	writing to	
	help them	



		Who were		Britain's	•	write about historical information ? know how		Spoken Language Development: Presentation at the
Year 5 + 6	Spring 1		were the Anglo- Saxons and how did they influence our life today? LC2 - How did the Anglo- Saxons bring law and order to Britain? LC3 - Were the Anglo- Saxons responsible for bringing Christianity to England? LC4 - What was Anglo- Saxon art	settlements by Anglo- Saxons and Scots - Anglo- Saxon invasions; settlements ; kingdoms; names and places; art and culture and Christian conversion	•	Britain changed between the end of the Roman occupation and 1066. know about how the Anglo- Saxons attempted to bring about law and order into the country. know that during the Anglo- Saxon period Britain was divided into many kingdoms.	Settlement Kingdom Tribe Paganism Christianity Conversion Monastery Society	end of the unit Emphasise use of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard English. Gem Project: Collaboration- Amethyst and Topaz Experiential Learning: Design and make settlements. Designing and make jewellery in a style of the Anglo- Saxon Outdoor learning – Make a full settlement and role play myths and legend Developing Writing: Writing myths and legends – comic strips freeze frames – e.g. Beowulf



and culture	 know that 	
like?	the way the	
LC5 - Who	kingdoms	
were the	were	
famous	divided led	
Anglo-	to the	
Saxons and	creation of	
why was	some of	
Alfred so	our county	
'great'?	boundaries	
LC6 – What	today.	
did Anglos	 use a time 	
settlements	line to	
look like?	show when	
LC7 -	the Anglo-	
Reflection:	Saxons	
Using a	were in	
model	England.	
settlement,	 know about 	
can you	Anglo-	
produce a	Saxon	
filmed	settlements	
documentar	and the	
y about		
Anglo Saxon	way they lived,	
life?		
ine:	including hierarchical	
	features.	
	know about	
	the link	
	between	
	Anglo-	



		How did the	LC1 - Who	The Viking	•	Saxons and Christianity. know about Alfred the Great. know about Anglo- Saxons' art and symbols. know about the Scots invasion from Ireland to the North of England. know	Chieftain	Spoken Language
Year 5 + 6	Spring 2	Vikings struggle for Britain? (Were the Vikings always victorious and vicious?)	were the Vikings and why did they come	and Anglo- Saxon struggle for the kingdom of England - Viking raids and invasion	•	where the Vikings originated from and show this on a map. know that the Vikings and Anglo- Saxons were often in conflict. know why the Vikings	Danelaw raids Longboat Prow rigging Norseman Pagan warrior monastery settlement Odin Valhalla conquest	Development: Presentation at the end of the unit Emphasise use of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard English. Gem Project: Amethyst and Topaz – collaboration Experiential Learning: Explore artefacts http://www.bbc.co.uk/history /interactive/games/viking_ quest/index_embed.shtml Developing Writing: Report Writing Norse legends Erik the Viking How to train a dragon?



LC3 - What	frequently	
was life like	won battles	
in Viking	with the	
Britain?	Anglo-	
LC4 - What	Saxons.	
was life like	 know why 	
for a Viking	the Vikings	
11-year-old	came to	
(boy/ girl)?	Britain.	
LC5 - How	• know	
were Viking	where the	
long ships	Vikings first	
good to	landed in	
travel in?	Britain.	
LC6 - What	• know	
would a	where the	
Viking meal	Vikings	
be like?	came from.	
LC7 -	 know that 	
Reflection:	the Vikings	
Children to	were	
prepare a	formidable	
Viking day	warriors.	
	 know what 	
	life was like	
	for Viking	
	children.	
	know why	
	the Viking	
	long ships	
	were ideal	



		build castles?	were the Normans and why did	A study of an aspect or theme in British history that	•	for invading other lands. know about Viking food and weapons and about the misconcept ions there are about the Vikings. know where the Normans originated	Normandy William the Conqueror French	Spoken Language Development: Presentation at the end of the unit Emphasise use of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard English.
Year 5 and 6	Summer 1+2	(Why were the Norman Castles certainly not bouncy?)		extends beyond 1066: The Norman invasion and its impact on British society.	•	from and show this on a map. Know where William the Conqueror came from and the key points of the Battle of Hastings in the invasion Understand the use of	Battle of Hastings Bayeux tapestry Motte and Bailey Fortress Feudalism Peasants Doomsday Book	Reading. Reading simple sources of evidence and sorting chronologically Writing – Explanation text – parts of a castle Experiential Learning: Educational trip – legacy of the Normans in Durham Gem Project: Amethyst and Topaz – collaboration



LC3 – Can I	castles as a
use the	fortress to
Bayeux	defend in
Tapestry as	the North
a primary	Know the
source?	importance
LC4 – Why	of how the
did the	Prince
Normans	Bishops
build so	ruled
many	Explore and
castles in	compare
the North?	similarities
LC5 - Can I	and
explore the	differences
various	between
parts of a	rich and
castle?	poor.
LC6– How	Investigate
did the	the legacy
Normans	of the
rule?	Normans
LC7- How	which can
did life	be found in
differ for	Durham
the rich and	
poor in	
Norman	
times?	
LC8 – What	
is the legacy	
of the	



			Normans in Durham?					
Year 1+2	Autumn 1+2	Why and how did the Great Fire of London start?	caused the Great Fire of London and	Events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally	•	know about an event or events that happened long ago, even before their grandparen ts were born, in this case the Great Fire of London. know what we use today instead of a number of older given artefacts, e.g., fire engines Look at images from past and present London and Gateshead quayside	Pudding Lane Thomas Farynor Samuel Pepys Leather buckets Plaque Thames Bakery Diary Fire hooks	Spoken language development Asking of questions to find out more information about the past. Writing development Diary entries Reading. Reading simple sources of evidence and sorting chronologically



Great Fire of	know how
London and	different
the Great Fire	life was in a
of Gateshead	
	city, town
LC7 -	or village
Reflection:	many years
What have	ago.
we learnt	know who
about the	Samuel
Great Fire of	Pepys is.
London?	know that
	many
	children
	had to
	work in
	poor
	conditions
	from a very
	young age
	in those
	days.
	know that
	there were
	no schools
	in those
	days.
	know life
	was like for
	a child in
	those days.
	know that
	the lives of



					rich people were very different to lives of poor people.		
Summer 1	How have people like Rosa Parks helped to make the world a better place?	n'? LC2 - Who	significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and internation al achievemen	•	know about people who stood up against discriminati on. know who Rosa Parks and Nelson Mandela are. know how women had to fight for their rights. know that children have	American Racism Equality	Spoken language development Asking of questions to find out more information about the past. Reading. Reading simple sources of evidence and sorting chronologically



8+4 n1+	tho	against and is there still an issue about women's rights? LC4 - What rights do children have? LC5 - How can we support people with disabilities? LC6 - Reflection: Children to choose one person who has changed something for good.	The achievement	•	certain rights. know that people with disabilities have rights that we need to respect. know that in their lifetime and outside their lifetime many people have done special things that helps the world to be a better place.	Afterlife Akhet	Spoken Language Development: Presentation at the end of the unit Emphasise use of technical
E 3		was happening in Britain at	s of the earliest civilizations –	-	about, and name, some of the	Akhet Amulet Amun	the end of the unit Emphasise use of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard English. Gem Project: Collaboration- Amethyst and Topaz



Ancient	the time of	an overview		advanced	Ankh	Experiential Learning: Use virtual tours to show
Egyptians?	the Ancient	of where and		societies	Book of the	ancient Egypt and artefacts
	Egyptians?	when the		that were	dead	https://www.google.co.uk/maps/@51.5191417,-
(How can	LC2 - What	first		in the	Canopic jars	0.127577,2a,75y,251.74h,67.45t/data=!3m6!1e1!3
we recreate	is an	civilizations		world	Cedar	m4!1s79p-
the wonder	archaeologi	appeared and a depth		around	Delta	vcnKjKQ7aEd3wJkqZQ!2e0!7i13312!8i6656?hl=en
of Ancient	st and how	study of one		3000 years	Dynasty	https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smart-
Egypt?)	have they	of Ancient		ago.	Egyptologist	news/virtually-tour-five-egyptian-landmarks-
	helped us	Egypt.	•	know that	Eye of	<u>180974696/</u>
	find out	0/1		the Ancient	Horus	Developing Writing:
	about the			Egyptians	Giza	Secrets of a Sun King
	past?			were a very	Hatshepsut	Who let the Gods out?
	LC3 - Who			advanced	Hieroglyphic	Egyptian myths
	were the			civilization.	Hyksos	Adventure Story –Taedo Jones
	pharaohs		٠	know	Mummy	
	and why			where	Nefertiti	
	were they			Egypt is.	Obelisk	
	very		٠	know that	Osiris	
	important?			the Ancient	Papyrus	
	LC4- Why			Egyptians	Pharaoh	
	were slaves			were ruled	Rosetta	
	used in			by	Stone	
	Egypt?			pharaohs.	Sarcophagu	
	LC5 - Why		٠	know that	S	
	were the			the Ancient	Senet	
	Ancient			Egyptians	Sphinx	
	Egyptians			built very	Tutankham	
	influenced			sophisticat	un	
	by their			ed tombs		
	gods?			for their		
	LC6 - What			pharaohs		
	have we					



	and from	called	
	arnt from		
	e Ancient	pyramids.	
	yptians •	know that	
	riting	we know a	
LCZ		great deal	
	flection:	about the	
	ere the	lives of	
	yptians	Ancient	
mc		Egyptians	
	vanced than	because of	
we	e are?	what has	
		been found	
		in the	
		pyramids.	
	•	know that	
		the Ancient	
		Egyptians used	
		hieroglyphs	
		and experts	
		have been	
		able to	
		translate	
		them.	
	•	know that	
		the	
		powerful	
		Ancient	
		Egyptians	
		had many	
		slaves.	



		Who were	LC1 - Who	A non-	•	know about	Chichen Itza	Spoken Language
		the Mayans	were the	European		the impact	Itzamna	Development: Presentation at the end of the unit
		and what	Mayans and	society that		that the	codices	Emphasise use of technical vocabulary, full sentences
		did we	where did	provides		Mayan	ahau or	and standard English.
		learn from	they live?	contrast		civilization	ahaw	Gem Project: Amethyst and Topaz – collaboration
		them?	LC2 - What	with British		had on the	batab	Gen Project. Ametryst and ropaz – conaboration
			evidence do	history -		world.	Kukulcan	
			we have	Mayan	•	know why	Glyphs	
			that the	civilization		they were	Cacao	
			Mayans	around		considered	Huipil	
			were an	900AD		an	Kin Uinal	
			advanced			advanced	Ulhai	
			civilization?			society in		
			LC3 - What			relation to		
9	1 +2		have the			that period		
+ ۲			Mayans and			of time in		
Year 5 + 6	Spring		a chocolate			Europe.		
≻	Spr		bar in		•	know		
			common?			where		
			LC4 - What			Mexico is.		
			can we		•	know what		
			learn from			the link is		
			the way			between		
			they built			the Mayans		
			their			and		
			pyramids?			chocolate.		
			LC5 - What		•	know that		
			do we know			the Mayan		
			of the			civilization		
			rituals			knew a		
			carried out			great deal		
			by the			about		



culture, sport and their knowledge



	How did Winston Churchill lead Britain through war?	LC1 – How and why did World War II began and order events from early World War II on a timeline. LC2- When, where and why were children evacuated in World War II LC3 – How did the Blitz affect Britain? LC4 – How did rationing affect families in Britain? LC5 – What was the	Aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronology beyond 1066: WW2 and its impact on Britain	•	know the key events in WW2 Know the allied countries Know the key people in WW2 Why was propagand a used?	Allies Propaganda Rationing Billeting Evacuation Anderson shelter Morrison shelter Air raid Blitz Invasion Liberation Luftwaffe Propaganda	Spoken Language Development: Presentation at the end of the unit Emphasise use of technical vocabulary, full sentences and standard English. Gem Project: Collaboration- Amethyst and Topaz Experiential Learning: School trip – Eden Camp/Beamish Building shelter Re-create blackout and air raid Developing Writing: Diary entry – emotions of evacuees, air raids
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	importance and significance
	of the role
	of women
	during
	World War II
	LC6 – How
	was
	propaganda
	used during
	the war?
	LC7 - Hoe
	did the
	events from
	the Battle of
	Britain and
	explain why
	it was a
	turning
	point in the
	war.